Blockchain for cross-border shipments Proof of Concept



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IBM

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SERVICE PARTS ORGANISATION - WHO ARE WE?



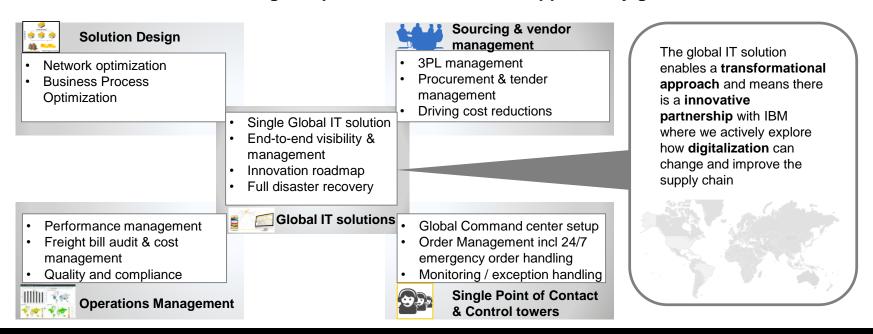
4PL – A fourth-party logistic provider, **3PL** - a third party logistic provider





DHL –Lead Logistics Partner for IBM Service Parts Operations

DHL's 4PL organization is operating independently of 3PL to manage the supply chain network and create value for IBM through 4 operational focus areas supported by global IT solutions







Remote technical support



Call center

- Call receipt (phone, email or electronic)
- Entitlement check
- Service ticket
- First qualification
- Remote fix, if possible



Technical support center

- Problem analysis and determination
- Action plan development
- Field customer engineer support
- Level 1, 2 and 3 support
- Resource dispatching



Resource management center

- Resource dispatching
- Parts ordering
- Service level coordination
- Call and service level agreement (SLA) monitoring

Logistics



Parts logistics management

- Inventory management
- Warehousing and transport
- Delivery with service levels
- Repair management
- IBM-owned parts
- Import and export of IBM-owned parts

Field services



Onsite support services

- Onsite repair under managed SLAs
- Preventive onsite service
- Onsite swap
- Onsite installation
- Local technical service (installation, move, add, change)



Central and depot services

- Central repair service under managed SLAs
- No defect found component test
- Test laboratory for sporadic faults

Customer satisfaction and project management

SPO VALUE PROPOSITION



Bid Coordination

- Single task id
- Delivery model selection
- Source allocation
- SPP involvement
- Service Planning involvement



Bid management

- Supplier coordination
- Inventory sharing
- Delivery optimization
- Prioritization



Competence Centre

- Solution design
- Benchmark
- Strategic modeling



Parts Management System

- Spare parts supply chain expertise
- Interlock Service Planning
- Interlock Service Parts Procurement
- Interlock LLP
- Inventory optimization

Parts Delivery service

- Serviceability requirements
- Availability requirements
- Replenishment requirements
- Performance monitoring
- Reliability monitoring



Facts & Highlights

- 3 worldwide hubs
- 200,000 part numbers (50,000 non-IBM)
- 30 million movements a year WW
- ± 400 parts suppliers
- >750 stock locations WW (180 countries)
- 96% availability in 58 countries
- 99.9% inventory accuracy
- SLA support from 2hrs to 2nd business day
- Transport / warehousing has been outsourced
- Globally managed and integrated processes and systems where possible, geographical solutions where needed
- Business awarding

Implement

- Contract adaptation
- Process customization
- Infrastructural adjustments
- Operational education

- Supply chain problem determination
- Problem resolution
- Supplier escalation



Control Tower

- Day-to-Day operation
- Process monitoring
- Process improvements
- Usage & Re-ols analysis
- Project status & information
- Escalations

Business Controls

- QMX/ISO documentation
- Invoice verification
- Purchase Order management
- Scorecards
- Reporting







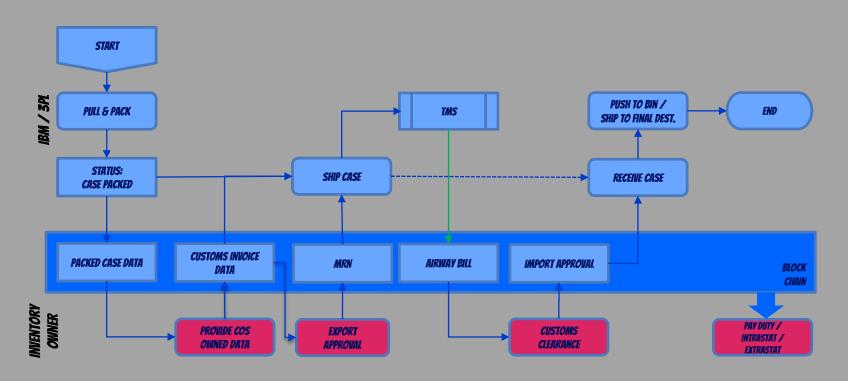
CUSTOMS INVOICE EXAMPLE

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                                                                                                                                                          09/8/B331
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              ====== == JOHAN HUIZINGALAAN 765 DATE 11 09 18
                                == = == VAT NBR NL802265753B01
   ==== ======= = = == CHAMBER OF COMMERCE NBR 33255752
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   INTERNATIONAL MAINTENANCE PARTS
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                                                                                                INVOICING CTY/LOC 697 09F
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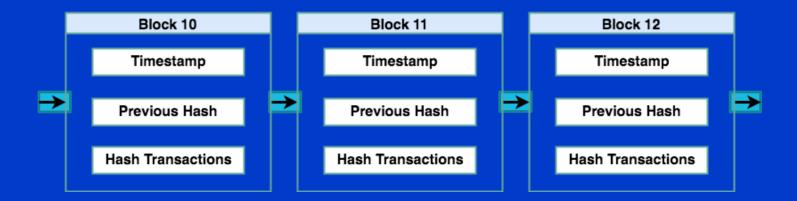
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                                                                                                SHIP TO
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                                                                                                                                                     848 ND1
   SWITZERLAND
                                                                                               SELLER"S VAT ID BUYER"S VAT ID
   SHIP TO
                                                                                               NL802265753B01
                                                                                                                                         DATE OF SUPPLY
   IMPL B.V. BRANCH SWITZERLAND C/O
   PROLOGIST AG FOR IBM SWITZERL. LTD
                                                                                                                                         11/09/18
   STEINACKERSTRASSE 56
   DCS CE DELIVERIES ND1
                                                                                              C.E. EMERGENCY A
   8302 KLOTEN
   SWITZERLAND
                                                                                               IDDE TRANSMITTED
                                                                                               METHOD OF TRANSPORT: AIR
                                                                                               DELIVERY TERMS: CPT - SEE SHIP TO ADDRES
                                                                                                                                            UNIT PRICE
                                    FULL DESCRIPTION
                                                                                                                                                                               AMOUNT
                                   DESCRIPTION IDENTIFICAT COO UOM QUANTITY
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   HS CODE:
                               8471705000
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   422626 HARDDISKDR
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   HS CODE: 8507208090
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   422630
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                                                                                                             CASE TOTAL
IBM Services
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CROSS BORDER FROM EMEA CB TO SPO SWITZERLAND



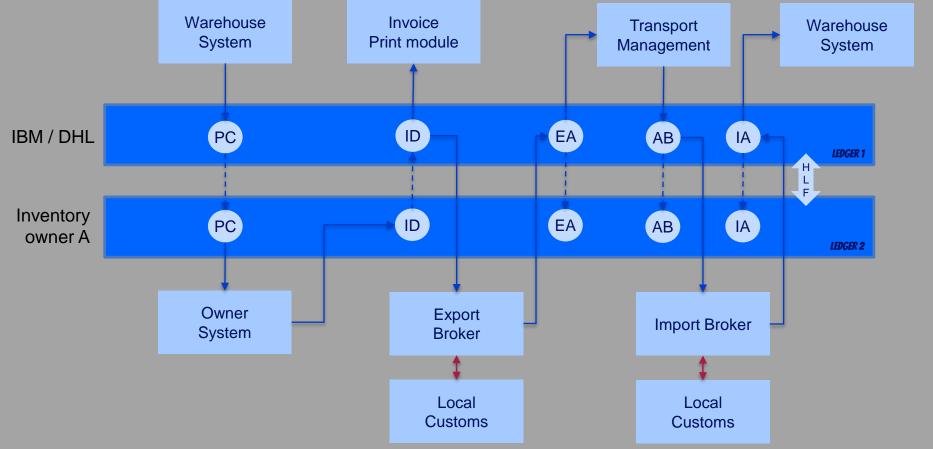


Registering a transaction on the blockchain uses a chain; tampering with data will break the chain



SHARED LEDGER ALLOWS FOR INCREASED TRUST IN DATA







ADVANTAGES OF APPLYING BLOCKCHAIN TECHNOLOGY

AUTOMATED DATA INTERFACES FROM / TO CLIENTS AND IMPORT/EXPORT BROKERS

VISIBILITY

TO ALL ACTORS OF ALL DOCUMENTS AS NEEDED (PERMISSIONED BLOCKCHAIN)

24/1 ACCESS TO DOCUMENTS

AUDITABILITY AND TRUST

MODIFICATION OF DATA NOT POSSIBLE WITHOUT DETECTION

- CLEAR LIABILITY IN CASE OF CUSTOMS DISPUTES
- CUSTOMS MAY WANT TO HAVE ACCESS TO THE DATA IN THE BLOCKCHAIN IN THE FUTURE

SCALABILITY

MULTIPLE INVENTORY OWNERS CAN BE ADDED EASILY

FLEXIBILITY OF SMART CONTRACT

DIFFERENT COUNTRIES HAVE DIFFERENT REQUIREMENTS

IBM

Thank you



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